



What should I already know?

- Know what a country is and that they can have different climates.
- Know what is meant by the term ‘environment’.
- Transport carries people or goods using cars, lorries, planes, trains, buses and boats.

What will I know by the end of the unit?

Why do people have jobs ?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are lots of different reasons why people have jobs. The main reason is to earn money. People need money to buy food, pay for a place to live, buy clothes and generally support themselves and their families. Without money, it is extremely difficult to survive in the world. • People also have to work so that the country can run properly. Without jobs there would be no schools, shops, banks, cars, computers, restaurants, hospitals nor phones.
What different sectors are there?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture and environment • Armed forces • Arts and construction • Education • Emergency services • Finance • Healthcare • Manufacturing and engineering • Media and publishing • Retail • Transport

Geographical Skills and Fieldwork

- What else would there not be if nobody worked?
- Can you think of any other **emergency services**?
- Do you know what an economy is?
- What are the main **industries** in the UK?
- Which two countries are the biggest gold producers in the world?
- Do all adults have **jobs**?
- At what age are children allowed to start work in the UK?

Diagrams

map of the UK



Vocabulary

agriculture	these jobs involve farming, producing food or animals
armed forces	a military organisation part of our country’s Ministry of Defence
arts	creative jobs often incorporating, singing, dancing, acting and music
business	an organisation that makes goods to sell or that offers some sort of service to people
child labour	when children are made to work
construction	these jobs involve building things
education	involved with learning like a nursery, school, college or university
emergency services	these jobs often save and protect lives such as police, ambulance, fire brigade
employment	having a paid job
engineering sector	the branch of science and technology concerned with the design, building, and use of engines, machines, and structures
entrepreneur	someone who sets up a new business
finance	this sector deals with money like banking
full-time	this usually means you work forty hours a week anything less usually means a job is part-time
healthcare	anyone that works in a job that helps take care of people
industry	a sector that produces goods, sometimes these are involved in trading
job	a paid position of regular employment
jobseekers allowance	when the government gives people money if they are looking for a job
manufacturing sector	jobs which involve making things on a large scale using machinery; industrial production
media sector	jobs in TV, film, radio and most recently social media such as Instagram and youtube
publishing sector	jobs include making, editing and selling books, magazines, newspapers and online publications
retail	this sector is all to do with shopping
retirement	when you get to a certain age and stop working and leave your job
sectors	different types of jobs
trading	buying and selling goods
unemployed	when you do not have a job to go to