





















What should I already know?

- Different types of **weather**.
- The **months** of the year.
- What the **weather** is like in the different **seasons**.
- Some differences between the **seasons**.

What will I know by the end of the unit?

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|--|---|
| What are the four seasons? | <p>There are four seasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Autumn- September, October, November • Winter – December, January, February • Spring – March, April, May • Summer – June, July, August |
| <p>What happens in autumn?</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The temperature gets colder. • Leaves change colour and begin to fall. • Days get shorter and nights get longer. • The weather may be slightly sunny, windy or rainy. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  sunny </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  windy </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  rainy </div> </div> |
| <p>What happens in winter?</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The temperature gets even colder than in autumn. • Most trees completely lose their leaves. • Winter has the shortest days and longest nights. • People might build snowmen. • People eat hot food like soups. • People need their heating and fire on. • People wear jumpers, hats, scarves and gloves. • The weather may be rainy, windy and snowy. • There could be frost and ice. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  snowman </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  soup </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  jumper </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  scarf </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  gloves </div> </div> |
| <p>What happens in spring?</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The temperature gets warmer. • Leaves begin to appear on trees. • Many plants begin to grow. • Lambs are born and chicks start to hatch. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  plant </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  lamb </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  chick </div> </div> |
| <p>What happens in summer?</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The temperature gets even warmer and can be hot. • Days get longer and nights get shorter. • People go to the beach, cut the grass and have picnics. • It is very important that you wear sun cream, sun hats and sunglasses to keep safe. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  picnic </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  beach </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  cutting the grass </div> </div> |

Vocabulary

| | |
|-------------|---|
| autumn | season between summer and winter where the weather becomes colder and leaves fall off |
| conditions | appearance or state of something |
| cycle | events that repeat in a pattern |
| defrost | to remove frost or ice |
| hibernate | to hide or sleep for a long time |
| humid | when the air is warm but damp |
| lifestyle | how people live and the activities they do |
| month | a year is divided into 12 months like January and February |
| moon | object that travels around Earth |
| muggy | when it is very warm and humid |
| season | a time of year which has its own weather and conditions |
| spring | season between winter and summer – weather is usually warmer and plants start to grow |
| summer | season between spring and autumn – weather is usually warm or hot |
| sunrise | when the sun comes up in the morning |
| sunset | when the sun goes down at night |
| temperature | how hot or cold something is |
| weather | what the sky and air are like, such as sunshine or rain |
| winter | season between autumn and spring - weather is usually cold |

Geographical Skills and Fieldwork

- To name the four **seasons**.
- To name the **months** in each **season**.
- To describe the changes to the **weather** during the different **seasons**.
- To suggest appropriate clothing for the different **seasons**.
- To explain the changes of people's activities and **lifestyle** during the **seasons**.