



**What should I already know?**

- There are seven **continents** around the world.
- There are five **oceans** around the world.
- Aspatia is in England, which is in the UK. The UK is within the **continent** of Europe.
- The **capital city** of the UK is **London**

**What will I know by the end of the unit?**

Where is <b>Quito</b> located?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Quito</b> is the <b>capital city</b> of <b>Ecuador</b>.</li> <li>• <b>Ecuador</b> is in <b>South America</b>.</li> <li>• <b>South America</b> is one of the seven <b>continents</b>.</li> </ul>
What is the landscape like in <b>Quito</b> ?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Ecuador</b> has different geographical areas.</li> </ul>
What is the <b>climate</b> like in <b>Ecuador</b> ?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Ecuador</b> is on the <b>equator</b> therefore it's warmer than the <b>United Kingdom</b>.</li> <li>• We have four <b>seasons</b> in the <b>United Kingdom</b>.</li> <li>• In <b>Ecuador</b> they only have two <b>seasons</b>.</li> </ul>
Why are the similarities and differences between <b>Quito</b> and the <b>London</b> ?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Quito</b> is the highest <b>capital city</b> in the world!</li> <li>• <b>Quito</b> is surrounded by several volcanoes.</li> <li>• <b>London</b> is in a valley.</li> <li>• <b>London</b> is a long way from the <b>equator</b>.</li> </ul>

**Vocabulary**

Amazon	the largest <b>tropical</b> rainforest
capital city	<b>London</b> is the <b>capital city</b> of England and the UK
climate	the usual weather conditions
coastline	the land along a coast
continent	a large land mass split into <b>countries</b>
country	an area of land that is controlled by its own government
Ecuador	a <b>country</b> in South America
equator	an imaginary line around the middle of the Earth between the Tropics
features	everything you can see when you look across an area of land, including hills, rivers, buildings, trees, and plants
humid	a warm and damp, moist <b>climate</b>
London	the <b>capital city</b> of the UK
North Pole	the most northerly point of the earth
ocean	a huge body of salt water
Quito	the <b>capital city</b> of <b>Ecuador</b>
season	there are four different seasons throughout the year
Sierra	a mountain range
South Pole	the most southerly point on the earth
tropical	in between the Tropics and very <b>humid</b>
United Kingdom	the <b>country</b> we live in
Venn diagram	a diagram to show links

**Diagrams**



Map of Ecuador

**Ecuador** landscape - mountains



**Geographical Skills and Fieldwork**

- Use an atlas to find the UK. Can you identify where you would find hot countries and cold countries?
- Can you name the five oceans and the seven continents?
- Can you identify which animals you would find in a hot climate and which animals you would find in a cold climate?